

# Understanding the demands of G1 and G2 Upper Secondary Science

# SCIENCE

is all around us

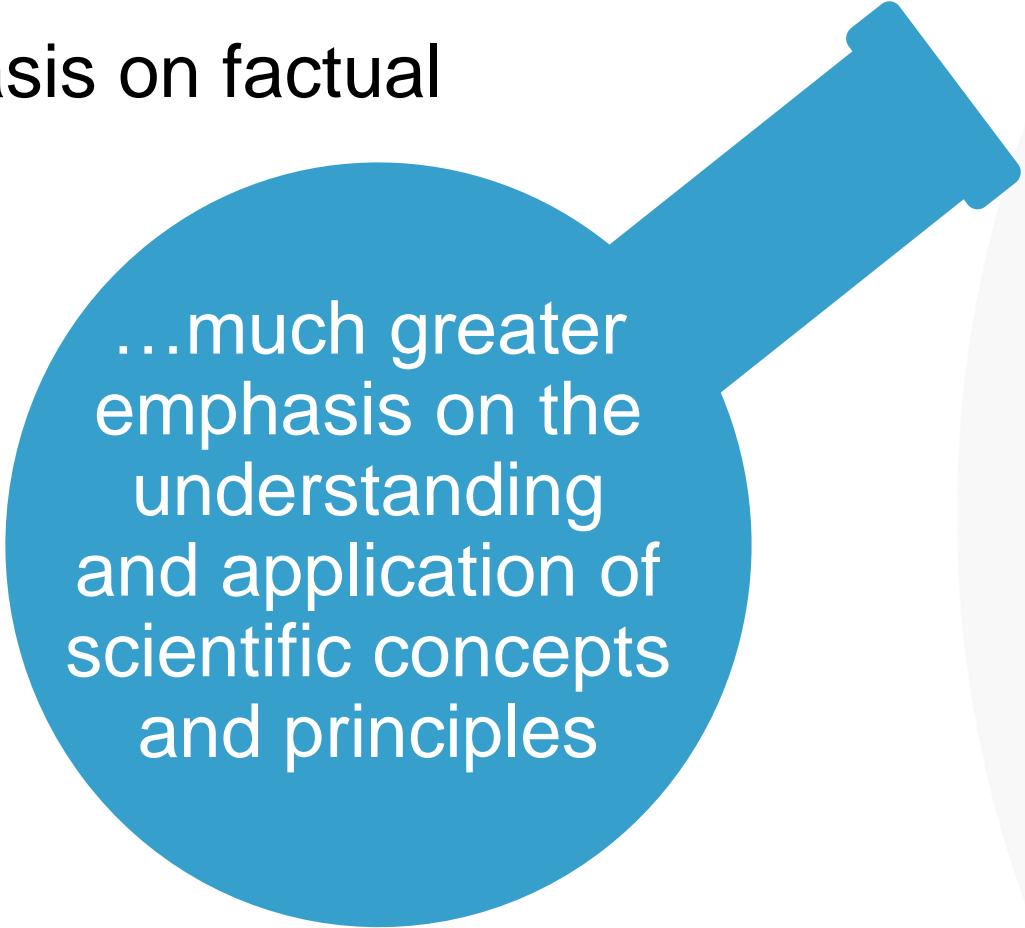


# Goals of Science Education

- Enthuse and nurture all students to be scientifically literate
- Provide strong fundamentals for students to pursue science related areas in learning and work
- Prepare individuals to navigate an increasingly complex and technologically advanced world, while also fostering a deeper appreciation for the wonders of the natural world.

# The Science Syllabus

less emphasis on factual materials...



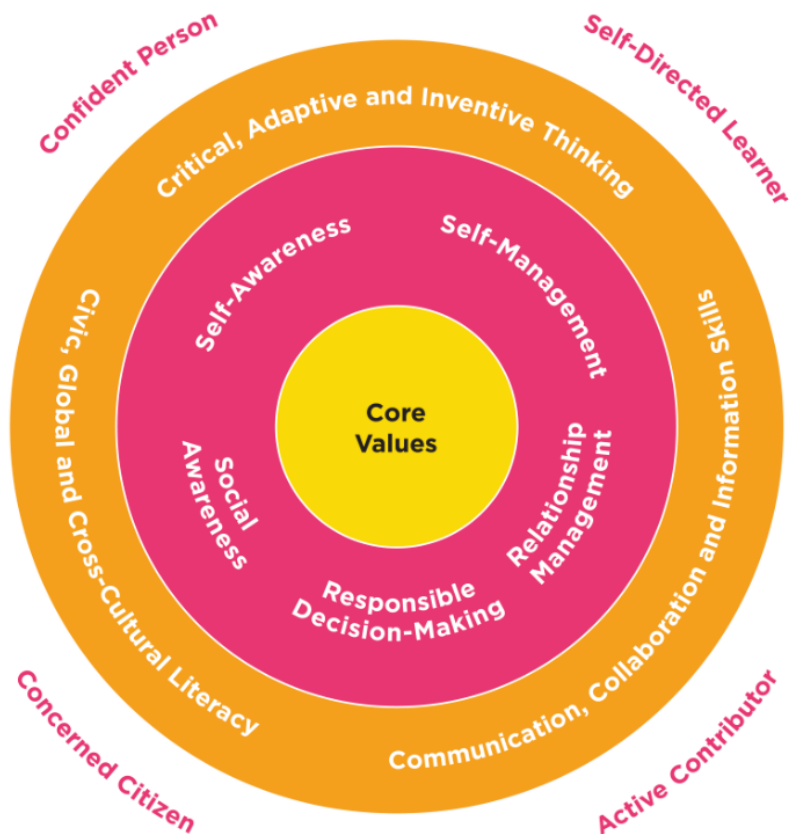
...much greater emphasis on the understanding and application of scientific concepts and principles

builds on the foundations of Lower Secondary science

the need to develop skills that will be of **long-term value**

	Science
<b>CRITERIA, DESIRED DISPOSITIONS</b>	<p>A Science student should have:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• a strong foundation in Science, and possess the spirit of scientific inquiry</li> <li>• the confidence to engage confidently in issues and questions that relate to the roles played by Science in daily life, society and the environment</li> <li>• the ability to discern, weigh alternatives and evaluate claims and ideas critically, based on logical scientific evidence and arguments</li> </ul>
<b>SKILLS &amp; COMPETENCIES TO BE DEVELOPED</b>	<p>Science education plays a vital role in developing the 21st-century skills needed to thrive in an increasingly complex, interconnected, and rapidly changing world. Students will learn to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• analyze and evaluate complex problems through <b>critical thinking</b>.</li> <li>• <b>problem solve</b> issues through experimentation and research.</li> <li>• <b>communicate</b> their findings and ideas effectively through reports and presentations.</li> <li>• collaborate and work in teams.</li> <li>• exercise <b>adaptability and flexibility</b> during challenges.</li> <li>• exercise <b>ethical awareness in</b> responsible conduct of research, ethical considerations in scientific inquiry, and the importance of ethical behavior in the scientific community.</li> <li>• cultivate a sense of <b>curiosity</b> and a <b>passion</b> for discovery.</li> </ul>
<b>POST-SECONDARY OPPORTUNITIES</b>	<p>Science education provides students with a diverse set of skills and competencies that are valuable not only in scientific careers but also in many other fields, including education, healthcare, technology, and environmental conservation.</p>

## Skills, 21<sup>st</sup> Century Competencies and Student Outcomes



## Skills, Values & Attitudes in Science



## Differences between the Sciences

### **Chemistry**

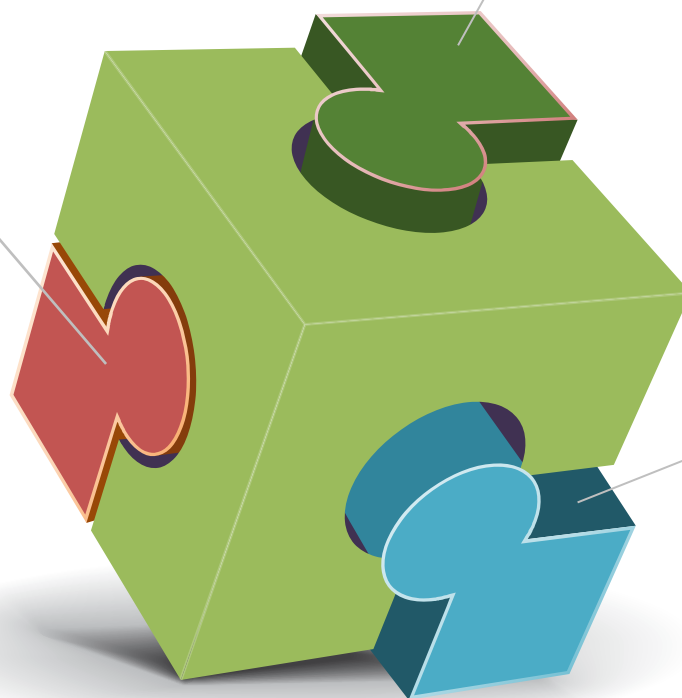
The study of the composition, structure, properties and change of matter... known as the 'central science' that bridges physics and biology

### **Biology**

The study of life and living organisms... including their physical structure, function, growth and evolution

### **Physics**

The study of matter & its motion through space & time... the concepts of energy & forces... how the universe behaves...





## Topics covered in Lower Secondary Science

### Chemistry

- 2. Physical Properties
- 3. Chemical Composition
- 4. Separation Techniques
- 7. Particulate Nature of Matter
- 8. Atoms and Molecules
- 11. Chemical changes

### Biology

- 6. Cells
- 12. Ecosystems
- 14. Human Digestive System
- 15. Transport Systems in Living Things
- 16. Human Sexual Reproduction System

### Physics

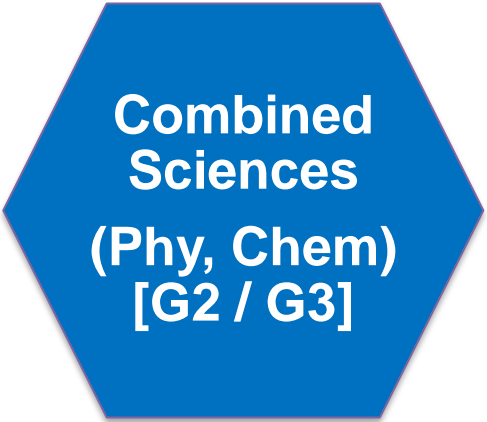
- 5. Ray Model of Light
- 9. Forces, Pressure, Moments, Energy
- 10. Transfer of Heat Energy and its Effects
- 13. Electrical Systems



## Science combinations offered



Science [G1]



Combined  
Sciences  
(Phy, Chem)  
[G2 / G3]



Combined  
Sciences  
(Chem, Bio)  
[G2 / G3]





## Dispositions for the Sciences

### Biology

- Curious about and interested in the human body and the natural world
- Ability to apply concepts of living organisms to address the broader question of how living organisms work to sustain life
- Strong and confident in expressing concepts and explanations (at most 15% calculation questions)
- Able to draw diagrams of plants or animals

### Physics

- Curious about and interested in the interactions of the physical world of energy and matter
- Strong foundation in Mathematics (20 to 40% calculation questions)
- Keen to investigate natural phenomena and apply patterns, models, laws and theories

Sec 2 Science Subject Level	G3	G2	G1
<b>SUBJECTS OFFERED</b>	*Science (Phy, Chem) (G3) *Science (Chem, Bio) (G3)	*Science (Phy, Chem) (G2) *Science (Chem, Bio) (G2)	Science (G1)
<b>ASSESSMENT FORMAT</b>	1. Multiple Choice 2. Structured 3. Practical	1. Multiple Choice 2. Structured	1. E-Examination (Multiple choice, selected response, short-answer and structured) 2. Short-answer and structured

**Subject requirements:**

\*Students to be offered Science at the same subject level unless they meet the criteria for these subjects to be offered at a More Demanding Level (MDL).

e.g. A student who is currently taking Science G1 and meets the criteria to be offered Science at G2 can choose between Science (Phy/ Chem) or Science (Chem/ Bio).

## G3 Combined Science – Scheme of Assessment

Paper	Combined Sciences	Time	Marks	Weighting
1	Multiple Choice	1h	40	30%
2	Structured & Free Response (Physics)	1h 15m	65	32.5%
3	Structured & Free Response (Chemistry)	1h 15m	65	32.5%
4	Structured & Free Response (Biology)	1h 15m	65	32.5%
5	Practical Test	1h 30m	30	15%

## 2025 SEC 2 MTP & SUBJECT OPTIONS TALK

## G2 Science – Scheme of Assessment

Paper	Combined Sciences	Time	Marks	Weighting
1	Multiple Choice (Physics)	1h 15m	20	20%
2	Structured (Physics)		30	30%
3	Multiple Choice (Chemistry)	1h 15m	20	20%
4	Structured (Chemistry)		30	30%
5	Multiple Choice (Biology)	1h 15m	20	20%
6	Structured (Biology)		30	30%

## G1 Science – Scheme of Assessment

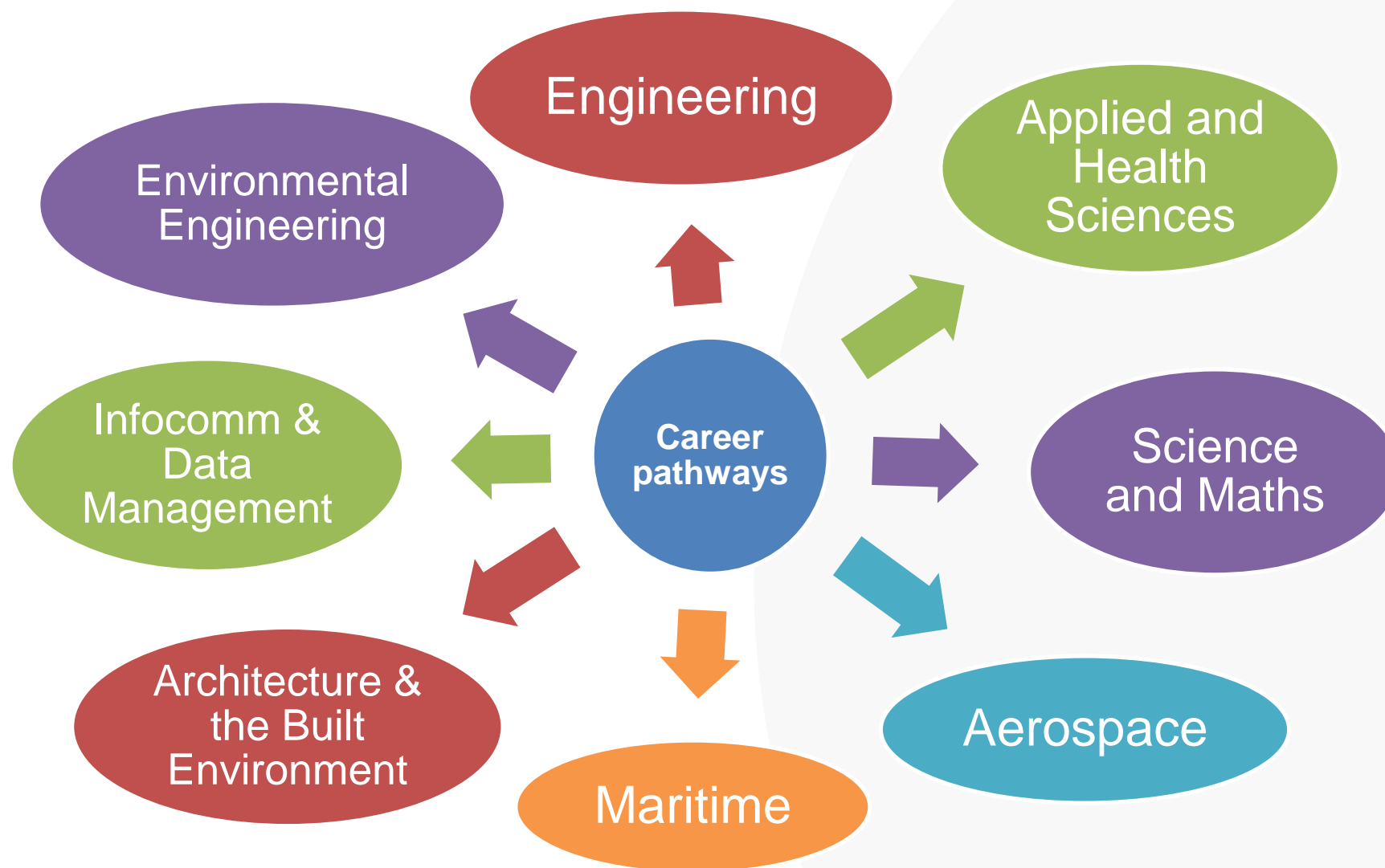
Paper	Type of Paper	Duration	Marks	Weighting
1	E-Examination  Multiple choice, selected response, short-answer and structured	1h 15 min	50	50%
2	Short Answer and Structured	1h	50	50%

## Science Assessment Weightage

Level	Subject Title	Subject Code	SEAB website links
G3	Science (Physics, Chemistry)	5086	<a href="https://www.seab.gov.sg/files/O%20Lvl%20Syllabus%20Sch%20Cddts/2026/5086_y26_sy.pdf">https://www.seab.gov.sg/files/O%20Lvl%20Syllabus%20Sch%20Cddts/2026/5086_y26_sy.pdf</a>
G3	Science (Chemistry, Biology)	5088	<a href="https://www.seab.gov.sg/files/O%20Lvl%20Syllabus%20Sch%20Cddts/2026/5088_y26_sy.pdf">https://www.seab.gov.sg/files/O%20Lvl%20Syllabus%20Sch%20Cddts/2026/5088_y26_sy.pdf</a>
G2	Science (Physics, Chemistry)	5105	<a href="https://www.seab.gov.sg/files/NA%20Level%20Syllabus%20Sch%20Cddts/2026/5105_y26_sy.pdf">https://www.seab.gov.sg/files/NA%20Level%20Syllabus%20Sch%20Cddts/2026/5105_y26_sy.pdf</a>
G2	Science (Chemistry, Biology)	5107	<a href="https://www.seab.gov.sg/files/NA%20Level%20Syllabus%20Sch%20Cddts/2026/5107_y26_sy.pdf">https://www.seab.gov.sg/files/NA%20Level%20Syllabus%20Sch%20Cddts/2026/5107_y26_sy.pdf</a>
G1	Science	5148	<a href="https://www.seab.gov.sg/files/NT%20Lvl%20Syllabus%20Sch%20Cddts/2026/5148_y26_sy.pdf">https://www.seab.gov.sg/files/NT%20Lvl%20Syllabus%20Sch%20Cddts/2026/5148_y26_sy.pdf</a>



**Relevance  
of Science  
for Post-  
Secondary  
Education**



## Course Requirements (Polytechnic)

Course	School	Course Requirements
Biomedical Science	Singapore Polytechnic	Any 1 Science ELR2B2 range: 4-7
Biomedical Science	Ngee Ann Polytechnic	Any 1 Science ELR2B2 range: 3-7
Chemical & Biomolecular Engineering	Ngee Ann Polytechnic	Any 1 Science ELR2B2 range: 4-12
Pharmaceutical Science	Nanyang Polytechnic	Any 1 Science ELR2B2 range: 7-10

## Course Requirements (ITE)

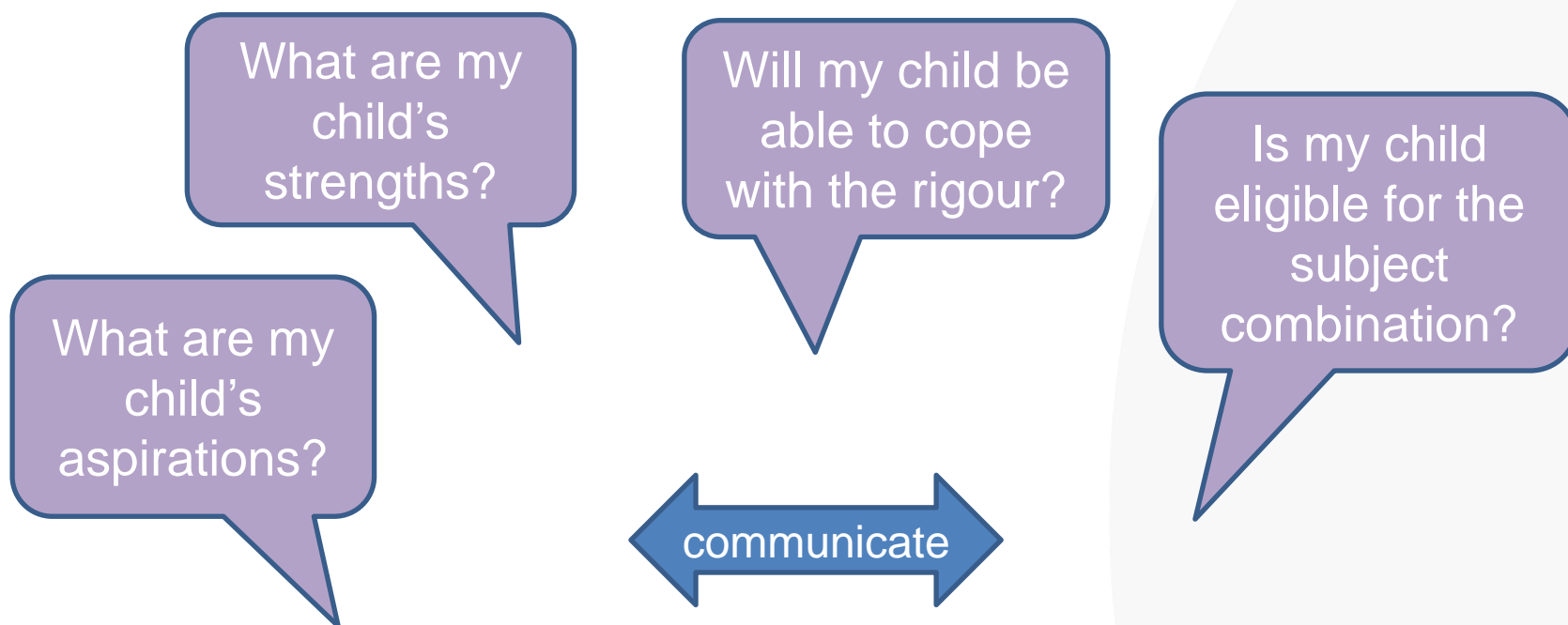
Course	Course Requirements
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Electronics &amp; Info-Comm Technology</li> <li>Applied &amp; Health Sciences</li> <li>Design &amp; Media</li> <li>Engineering</li> </ul>	Maths or Science

\*The ELR2B2 range changes by the year





## Key Considerations



# Making an Informed Decision

- Talk to seniors and/or FTs for clarifications
- Parents and students should discuss and come to an agreement if both parties have different aspirations
- Work towards aspirations and desired subject combinations in Semester 2 (setting up positive routines and developing good habits, the importance of help seeking behaviours, etc)